## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 ACDA-07 IO-13 DHA-02 CU-02 ERDA-05 TRSE-00 OMB-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 /088 W

-----242243Z 075731 /46

R 241058Z MAR 77

FM AMEMBASSY WARSAW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7230

INFO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

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EO 11652: NA

TAGS: PFOR PL US UR

SUBJECT: POLISH PRESS REACTION TO BREZHNEV AND CARTER SPEECHES

1. TRYBUNA LUDU OF MARCH 23 CARRIED AN EDITORIAL BY ZBIGNIEW LESNIKOWSKI ENTITLED " IN THE INTEREST OF ALL PEOPLES", WHICH PRAISED THE "SERIOUS, WELL BALANCED TONE" OF LEONID BREZHNEV'S SPEECH TO THE 16TH TRADE UNION CONGRESS MARCH 21. LESNIKOWSKI EMPHASIZED THE GENERAL SECRETARY'S COMMENTS ON FURTHER SOVIET-AMERICA N

COOPERATION, PARTICULARLY ARMS LIMITATION. HE REPEATED BREZHNEV'S CRITICISM OF "WESTERN COLD-WAR ACTIVISTS", BUT IGNORED BREZHNEV'S WARNING TO DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS.

2. IN THE SAME EDITION OF TRYBUNA LUDU, THE POLISH PRESS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AGENCY REPORTED THAT AMERICAN REACTION TO BREZHNEV'S SPEECH WAS "OPTIMISTIC." IT QUOTED SECRETARY VANCE AS SAYING THAT NUCLEAR-ARMS CONTROL WAS OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THAT EXISTING DIFFERENCES OF OPINION SHOULD NOT DISTRUB THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE MOSCOW TALKS.

3. AS THE DEPARTMENT WILL HAVE SEEN FROM FBIS, THE ONLY POLISH COMMENTARY SO FAR ON PRESIDENT CARTER'S SPEECH TO THE U.N. WAS PAP CORRESPONDENT ZBIGNIEW BONIECKI'S SHORT, FACTUAL REPORT WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN THE INSIDE PAGES OF THE MARCH 19-20 EDITIONS OF TRYBUNA LUDU AND ZUCIE WARSZAWY. BONIECKI HIGHLIGHTED THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENT THAT THE 500-PERCENT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF NUCLAER WARHEADS OVER THE PAST EIGHT YEARS HAS NOT INCREASED EITHER SOVIET OR AMERICAN SECURITY. BONIECKI ALSO WROTE THAT THE PRESIDENT REPEATED "THE WELL-KNOWN POSITION OF THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION IN THE QUESTION OF "PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS'", REFERRING PRINCIPALLY TO FOREIGN COUNTIRES, ALTHOUGH ADMITTING THAT BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS WERE NOT ALWAYS RESPECTED IN THE UNITED STATES.

4. COMMENT: WHILE CLEARLY HOPING FOR THE BEST, THE POLISH PRESS HAS ADOPTED A "WAIT-AND-SEE" POSITION ATTITUDE SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, WHICH INCLUDES DOWNPLAYING BILATERAL DISAGREEMENTS PRECEDING THE SECRETARY'S TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. END COMMENT. DAVIES

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, SPEECHES

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 24-Mar-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note:

Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event:

Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977WARSAW02060
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00

**Document Unique ID: 00** 

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A **Expiration:** 

Film Number: D770101-1003

Format: TEL From: WARSAW

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770324/aaaaaurv.tel

Line Count: 83 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: f19761b2-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 09-Dec-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3002641 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: POLISH PRESS REACTION TO BREZHNEV AND CARTER SPEECHES

TAGS: PFOR, PL, US, UR, (CARTER, JIMMY), (BREZHNEV, LEONID I)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/f19761b2-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009